

2.4 Practice B

In Exercises 1 and 2, solve the system using the elimination method.

- $$\begin{aligned} 3x - y + z &= -1 \\ 3x + 2y - 5z &= -16 \\ 3x + 3y + 2z &= 6 \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} 4x + 3y - 5z &= -9 \\ 6x + 6y - 3z &= 6 \\ 3x - 3y + 4z &= 19 \end{aligned}$$

- Describe and correct the error in the first step of solving the system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 3y - z &= 15 \\ -x + 2y + 3z &= 10 \\ 3x - 4y + 3z &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ -15x - 9y - 3z = 45 \\ \underline{3x - 4y + 3z = 8} \\ -12 - 13y = 53 \end{array}$
--

In Exercises 4 and 5, solve the system using the elimination method.

- $$\begin{aligned} x - y - z &= 5 \\ 4x - 4y - 4z &= 15 \\ 3x - y - 4z &= -2 \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} -x + y + z &= 3 \\ x + y + 3z &= 5 \\ 3y + 6z &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

In Exercises 6 and 7, solve the system of linear equations using the substitution method.

- $$\begin{aligned} 2x - y &= 6 \\ 4x - 3y - 2z &= 14 \\ -x + 2y - 3z &= 12 \end{aligned}$$
- $$\begin{aligned} 6x + 3y - 9z &= 10 \\ -2x - y + 3z &= 3 \\ x - 2y - z &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

- Your friend claims that she has a bag of 30 coins containing nickels, dimes, and quarters. The total value of the 30 coins is \$3. There are twice as many nickels as there are dimes. Is your friend correct? Explain your reasoning.

- Each equation in this system represents a line.

$$\begin{aligned} x - 2y - 3 &= 0 \\ 2x + y + 1 &= 0 \\ 3x + 4y + 5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

- Solve the system of linear equations using either the elimination method or the substitution method.
- Do the lines intersect at a point? Explain.